

Notification Date: October 3, 2023 Effective Date: October 3, 2023

HazeInut-Food, IgE with Reflex to HazeInut-Food Components, IgE, Serum

Test ID: NUTHR

Useful for:

Evaluation of patients with suspected hazelnut-food allergy.

Reflex Tests:

| Test ID | Reporting Name | Available Separately | Always Performed |
|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| NUTHX | Hazelnut-Food Components, IgE, S | No | No |

Methods:

Fluorescent Enzyme Immunoassay (FEIA)

Reference Values:

| Class | lgE kU/L | Interpretation |
|-------|-----------|----------------------|
| 0 | <0.10 | Negative |
| 0/1 | 0.10-0.34 | Borderline/Equivocal |
| 1 | 0.35-0.69 | Equivocal |
| 2 | 0.70-3.49 | Positive |
| 3 | 3.50-17.4 | Positive |
| 4 | 17.5-49.9 | Strongly positive |
| 5 | 50.0-99.9 | Strongly positive |
| 6 | > or =100 | Strongly positive |

Concentrations of 0.70 kU/L or more (class 2 and above) will flag as abnormally high. Reference values apply to all ages.

Specimen Requirements:

Container/Tube:

| Preferred: | Serum gel |
|-------------|-----------|
| Acceptable: | Red top |

| Submission Container/Tube | Plastic vial |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Specimen Volume: | 0.6 mL |
| Collection Instructions: | Centrifuge and aliquot serum into a plastic vial. |
| Minimum Volume: | 0.4 mL |

Specimen Stability Information:

| Specimen Type | Temperature | Time |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------|
| Serum | Refrigerated (preferred) | 14 days |
| | Frozen | 90 days |

Cautions:

Clinical correlation of results from in vitro IgE testing with patient history of allergic or anaphylactic responses to hazelnut is recommended.

Negative results for IgE antibodies against hazelnut extract or allergenic components do not completely exclude the possibility of clinically relevant allergic responses upon exposure.

Positive results for IgE to hazelnut or any potential hazelnut allergenic components are not diagnostic for allergy and only indicate patient may be sensitized to hazelnut or a cross-reactive allergen.

Testing for IgE antibodies may not be useful in patients previously treated with immunotherapy to determine if residual clinical sensitivity exists or in patients whose medical management does not depend upon the identification of allergen specificity.

False-positive results for IgE antibodies may occur in patients with markedly elevated serum IgE (>2500 kU/L) due to nonspecific binding to allergen solid phases.

Cross-reacting carbohydrate determinants may also result in positive total hazelnut specific IgE testing.

CPT Code: 86003

Day(s) Performed: Monday through Friday

Report Available: Same day/1 to 3 days

Contact Bethany Feind, Laboratory Resource Coordinator at 800-533-1710.